

## PCT Contracting States

Member State	Code	Since
Albania	AL	4 October 1995
Algeria	DZ <sup>2</sup>	8 March 2000
Angola	AO	27 December 2007
Antigua and Barbuda	AG	17 March 2000
Armenia	AM <sup>2</sup>	25 December 1991
Australia	AU	31 March 1980
Austria	AT	23 April 1979
Azerbaijan	AZ	25 December 1995
Bahrain	BH <sup>2</sup>	18 March 2007
Barbados	BB	12 March 1985
Belarus	BY <sup>2</sup>	25 December 1991
Belgium	BE	14 December 1981
Belize	BZ	17 June 2000
Benin	BJ	26 February 1987
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BA	7 September 1996
Botswana	BW	30 October 2003
Brazil	BR	9 April 1978
Bulgaria	BG	21 May 1984
Burkina Faso	BF	21 March 1989
Cameroon	CM	24 January 1978
Canada	CA	2 January 1990
Central African Republic	CF	24 January 1978
Chad	TD	24 January 1978
Chile	CL <sup>2</sup>	2 June 2009
China	CN	1 January 1994
Colombia	CO	28 February 2001
Comoros	KM	3 April 2005
Congo	CG	24 January 1978
Costa Rica	CR	3 August 1999
Côte d'Ivoire	CI	30 April 1991
Croatia	HR	1 July 1998
Cuba	CU <sup>2</sup>	16 July 1996
Cyprus	CY	1 April 1998
Czech Republic	CZ.	1 January 1993
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	KP	8 July 1980
Denmark	DK	1 December 1978
Dominica	DM	7 August 1999
Dominican Republic	DO	28 May 2007
Ecuador	EC	7 May 2001
Egypt	EG	6 September 2003
El Salvador	SV	17 August 2006
Equatorial Guinea	GQ	17 July 2001
Estonia	EE	24 August 1994
Finland	FI <sup>3</sup>	1 October 1980
France	FR <sup>2, 4</sup>	25 February 1978
Gabon	GA	24 January 1978
Gambia	GM	9 December 1997
Georgia	GE <sup>2</sup>	25 December 1991
Germany	DE	24 January 1978
Ghana	GH	26 February 1997
Greece	GR	9 October 1990
Grenada	GD	22 September 1998
Guatemala	GT	14 October 2006
Guinea	GN	27 May 1991
Guinea-Bissau	GW	12 December 1997
Honduras	HN	20 June 2006

Member State	Code	Since
Hungary	HU <sup>2</sup>	27 June 1980
Iceland	IS	23 March 1995
India	IN <sup>2</sup>	7 December 1998
Indonesia	ID <sup>2</sup>	5 September 1997
Ireland	IE	1 August 1992
Israel	IL	1 June 1996
Italy	IT	28 March 1985
Japan	JP	1 October 1978
Kazakhstan	KZ <sup>2</sup>	25 December 1991
Kenya	KE	8 June 1994
Kyrgyzstan	KG <sup>2</sup>	25 December 1991
Lao People's Democratic Republic	LA	14 June 2006
Latvia	LV	7 September 1993
Lesotho	LS	21 October 1995
Liberia	LR	27 August 1994
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	LY	15 September 2005
Liechtenstein	LI	19 March 1980
Lithuania	LT	5 July 1994
Luxembourg	LU	30 April 1978
Madagascar	MG	24 January 1978
Malawi	MW	24 January 1978
Malaysia	MY <sup>2</sup>	16 August 2006
Mali	ML	19 October 1984
Malta	MT <sup>2</sup>	1 March 2007
Mauritania	MR	13 April 1983
Mexico	MX	1 January 1995
Monaco	MC	22 June 1979
Mongolia	MN	27 May 1991
Montenegro	ME	3 June 2006
Morocco	MA	8 October 1999
Mozambique	MZ <sup>2</sup>	18 May 2000
Namibia	NA	1 January 2004
Netherlands	NL <sup>5</sup>	10 July 1979
New Zealand	NZ	1 December 1992
Nicaragua	NI	6 March 2003
Niger	NE	21 March 1993
Nigeria	NG	8 May 2005
Norway	NO <sup>3</sup>	31 January 1980
Oman	OM <sup>2</sup>	26 October 2001
Papua New Guinea	PG	14 June 2003
Peru	PE	6 June 2009
Philippines	PH	17 August 2001
Poland	PL <sup>3</sup>	25 December 1990
Portugal	PT	24 November 1992
Republic of Korea	KR	10 August 1984
Republic of Moldova	MD <sup>2</sup>	25 December 1991
Romania	RO <sup>2</sup>	23 July 1979
Russian Federation	RU <sup>2</sup>	29 March 1978
Saint Kitts and Nevis	KN	27 October 2005
Saint Lucia	LC <sup>2</sup>	30 August 1996
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	VC <sup>2</sup>	6 August 2002
San Marino	SM	14 December 2004
Sao Tome and Principe	ST	3 July 2008
Senegal	SN	24 January 1978
Serbia	RS	1 February 1997
Seychelles	SC	7 November 2002
Sierra Leone	SL	17 June 1997
Singapore	SG	23 February 1995

Slovakia	SK	1 January 1993
Slovenia	SI	1 March 1994
South Africa	ZA <sup>2</sup>	16 March 1999
Spain	ES	16 November 1989
Sri Lanka	LK	26 February 1982
Sudan	SD	16 April 1984
Swaziland	SZ	20 September 1994
Sweden	SE <sup>3</sup>	17 May 1978
Switzerland	CH	24 January 1978
Syrian Arab Republic	SY	26 June 2003
Tajikistan	TJ <sup>2</sup>	25 December 1991
Thailand	TH <sup>2</sup>	24 December 2009
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	MK	10 August 1995
Togo	TG	24 January 1978
Trinidad and Tobago	TT	10 March 1994
Tunisia	TN <sup>2</sup>	10 December 2001
Turkey	TR	1 January 1996
Turkmenistan	TM <sup>2</sup>	25 December 1991
Uganda	UG	9 February 1995
Ukraine	UA <sup>2</sup>	25 December 1991
United Arab Emirates	AE	10 March 1999
United Kingdom	GB <sup>6</sup>	24 January 1978
United Republic of Tanzania	TZ	14 September 1999
United States of America	US <sup>7,8</sup>	24 January 1978
Uzbekistan	UZ <sup>2</sup>	25 December 1991
Viet Nam	VN	10 March 1993
Zambia	ZM	15 November 2001
Zimbabwe	ZW	11 June 1997

(Total: 142 States)

1. All PCT Contracting States are bound by Chapter II of the PCT relating to the international preliminary examination.
2. With the declaration provided for in PCT Article 64(5).
3. With the declaration provided for in PCT Article 64(2)(a)(ii).
4. Including all Overseas Departments and Territories.
5. Ratification for the Kingdom in Europe, the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.
6. Extends to the Isle of Man.
7. With the declarations provided for in PCT Articles 64(3)(a) and 64(4)(a).
8. Extends to all areas for which the United States of America has international responsibility.